

**FINES AND COSTS SCHEDULE  
FOR THE 62-B DISTRICT COURT**

At a session of the 62-B District Court  
held in the Kentwood City Center  
on April 1, 2009

This is the fines and costs schedule established for any violation which occurs after April 1, 2009. If an accident occurred as a result of the violation, the fines will be increased by \$20.00. If a serious personal injury accident occurred, the defendant must appear in front of the judge or magistrate.

A person responsible for a moving violation in a construction zone, at an emergency scene, or in a school zone during the period beginning 30 minutes before school in the morning and through 30 minutes after school in the afternoon is subject to a fine that is double the fine otherwise prescribed for that moving violation.

---

William G. Kelly  
District Judge

**TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS — CIVIL INFRACTIONS**

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
<b>Speed</b>					
Speed 1-10 over	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Speed 11-15	135.00	30.00	65.00	40.00	
Speed 16-20	165.00	60.00	65.00	40.00	
Speed 21-25	180.00	75.00	65.00	40.00	
Over 25	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Basic Speed	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Construction Zone Speed 1-10 over	145.00	40.00	65.00	40.00	
Construction Zone Speed 11-15	165.00	60.00	65.00	40.00	

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
Construction Zone Speed 16-20	225.00	120.00	65.00	40.00	
Construction Zone Speed 21-25	255.00	150.00	65.00	40.00	
Construction Zone Over 25	305.00	200.00	65.00	40.00	
School Zone Speed 1-10 over	145.00	40.00	65.00	40.00	
School Zone Speed 11-15	165.00	60.00	65.00	40.00	
School Zone Speed 16-20	225.00	120.00	65.00	40.00	
School Zone Speed 21-25	255.00	150.00	65.00	40.00	
School Zone Over 25	305.00	200.00	65.00	40.00	
Careless Driving	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Driving without caution	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to Stop within the assured Clear Distance — PD or Minor Injury	145.00	40.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to drive minimum speed	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to Stop within Assured Clear Distance — Serious Injury	Court				
<b>Right of Way</b>					
Failure to yield/ Red Flasher	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to Yield/ Yield Right of Way Sign	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to yield leaving an alley or private drive, or building	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to yield turning right on red signal	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Turn left in front of approaching traffic	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to yield at an open intersection	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
Failure to yield to a funeral procession	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to yield to emergency vehicle	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to yield to pedestrian at "walk" sign	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to yield at crosswalk	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to yield to blind person with white cane	145.00	40.00	65.00	40.00	
Impeding Traffic	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Illegal Turn or Illegal Turn Usage</b>					
Improper left turn	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper right turn	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
U-turn at an intersection	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Disregard overhead lane sign or lane markings	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Disregard no turn signs or markings	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper turn — cut corner	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Drove on portion of roadway not for vehicle use	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Slow moving vehicle not close to right curb	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Drove on wrong side of two lane road but not overtaking	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Drove left of center marked 4 lane roadway	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Lane straddling	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Wrong way on a one way street	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
Disregard marked lanes when unsafe	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Illegal exit from or entrance onto expressway	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper crossing divided highway	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Traffic Control Device</b>					
Disregard stop and go signal	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Disregard stop sign	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Disregard red light	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Disregard yellow light	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Fail to stop leaving private drive	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Fail to stop at signed or signal railroad crossing	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Drove through or over safety zone	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Disregard instructions or police officer directing traffic Code 2510	140.00	35.00	65.00	40.00	
Disregard arrow signal	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Disregard posted signs or devices	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Drove across private property or city property to avoid a traffic control device	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Fail to stop for a school bus	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper stop	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper turn on red	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Follow too closely</b>					
Follow too closely	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Follow emergency vehicle within 500 feet	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
<b>Overtaking or passing</b>					
Left pavement when overtaking or passing on the right	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Passing on right of vehicle not making a left turn	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper passing — cut in	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper passing — wrong side	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper passing — wrong lane	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper passing — at intersection	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper passing on curves	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Did overtake when unsafe	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Vehicle being overtaken increases speed — fail to yield ROW	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Interference with traffic- signal intention</b>					
Backed to interfere	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Blocking the intersection	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Stopping, standing in traffic lane	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Interference with car parking	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to merge safely	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Started when unsafe from park, stand, or stop position	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Changed course to interfere	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Slow moving vehicle failed to display sign	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Drove over fire hose	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failed to signal	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
Improper signal	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Driving snowmobile on public roadway	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Driving moped on sidewalk	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Registration</b>					
Advertising devices, name plates, insignias attached to registration plate	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper display of plates	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to show proof of registration (waived if proof is shown within ten days)	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Defective Equipment Chargeable</b>					
Unsafe vehicle	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Use of siren	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Equipped with unauthorized blue lights or red lights	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective exhaust	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Unnecessary use of horn or signal	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Drive at night without lights	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Unauthorized flashing lights	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Unauthorized use of flashing lights	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to dim headlights	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
No brakes	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Excessive noise	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Studded snow tires	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
No windshield	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
<b>Defective Equipment — Repair and Report</b> * Fines and costs waived if repaired and reported within ten days					
Defective lights or no lights — motor vehicle	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective lights or no lights — cycle	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective rear lights or no lights	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective license plate light	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
No brake lamps or signal lamps	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective multiple beam lighting equipment	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective or no light beam indicator	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper or no reflecting discs on side of vehicle	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective horn or no horn	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective windshield cleaning device or no device	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective windshield	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective or no outside rear view mirror	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
No rear view mirror	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective muffler	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
No fenders	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Unnecessary noise altered equipment	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Equipped with additional lights not allowed	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective brakes	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
Defective equipment	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Defective tires	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Overheight bumper	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Non-transparent material on windshield	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Non-transparent material on windows	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Motorcycle and moped violations</b>	0.00				
No crash helmet	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Not riding astride regular seat	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Riding more than two abreast	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
More riders than equipped for	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Passing between lanes of traffic	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Interference with driver's ability to drive (carrying package, etc.)	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
No helmet on passenger	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Cycle under five horsepower at night	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Cycle — handlebars higher than 15" above lowest part of seat	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Cycle less than 125 cc on expressway	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Cycle driven over 35 mph without goggles or shield	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Cycle driven on private property without permission	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Interference with Driver</b>					

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
Driver embraced or embracing while driving	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Overcrowded vehicle	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Obstruction of driver's view — front or rear	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Non-Driver or Pedestrian Violation</b>					
Passenger riding on outside of vehicle	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Driver permit passenger outside of vehicle	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Bicycles</b>					
Bicyclist on road not obeying a police officer	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Bicyclist on road not obeying traffic signal or device	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
More persons on bike than designated for	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Bicyclist not riding on right side of the road	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Bicyclist not riding in a single file	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Did ride bike and cause it to curve to and fro	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Operate bike on road without proper lights	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Ride bike at night without a reflector at least 2 ½" in diameter	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Ride bike in a manner or speed greater than reasonable or proper	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to stop in the assured clear distance	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
Park so as to obstruct	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Parent or guardian allowed child to violate bicycle ordinance	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Bicyclist on expressway	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
No bike registration	90.00	20.00	30.00	40.00	
<b>Commercial Vehicles</b>					
Log book violation	145.00	40.00	65.00	40.00	
Operate a vehicle with height in excess of 13' 6"	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Operate a vehicle with length in excess of 65'	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Operate a vehicle with width in excess of 96"	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Vehicle used exclusively or primarily for advertising without a permit	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Farm tractor or self-propelled farm implement on expressway	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Unlettered commercial vehicle	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper or no mud flaps (truck)	145.00	40.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Trailers and Loads</b>					
No lights on load projecting more than 4' at night	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
No flag on load projecting more than 4'	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Drawing trailer with no safety chains	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Drawing trailer with insufficient safety chains	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
Drawing trailer with improper coupling device	145.00	40.00	65.00	40.00	
No red light on rear of trailer	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failure to tarp	145.00	40.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Buses</b>					
Bus load or unload at unauthorized place when unsafe	135.00	30.00	65.00	40.00	
Bus not stop, driver not looking, or not shifting to low at RR Crossing	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
Improper operation of a school bus	125.00	20.00	65.00	40.00	
Failed to use flashers when unloading	135.00	30.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Other Civil Infractions</b>					
Violation child restraint law	65.00	10.00	15.00	40.00	
Booster seat violation	65.00	10.00	15.00	40.00	
Failure to use a seatbelt	65.00	10.00	15.00	40.00	
No proof of insurance (including \$25.00 no insurance fee) MCL 257.328 Code 3100	200.00	45.00	90.00	40.00	25.00 <sup>1</sup>
No Insurance MCL 500.3102 Code 3106	310.00	200.00	70.00	40.00	
Refuse PBT	205.00	100.00	65.00	40.00	
<b>Misdemeanors</b>					
Drove with expired license					Must see judge or magistrate.
Mutilated license (must show new license)					Must see judge or magistrate.

---

<sup>1</sup>Includes \$25.00 no insurance assessment.

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
Violation of license restrictions (mirrors, etc.)	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
No valid ops in possession (waived if proof is shown within 10 days)	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
Failure to change address	100.00	20.00	32.00	48.00	
Expired plate	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
Expired registration	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
Drove without proper license or endorsement	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
No cycle endorsement	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
Drove a vehicle without proper endorsement	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
Failure to exhibit license	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
Drove without special equipment or attachments	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
Drove without corrective lenses Code 3030	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
Failure to obtain Michigan plates	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
No valid license plate	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
Operating unlicensed vehicle on roadway	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
No registration plates or expired plates for commercial vehicle	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
Log book not up to date	145.00	40.00	57.00	48.00	
No log book	145.00	40.00	57.00	48.00	
Driving excessive hours	145.00	40.00	57.00	48.00	
Failure to transfer registration plates	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	
Improper registration plates	125.00	20.00	57.00	48.00	

<b>Violation</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Fine</b>	<b>Costs</b>	<b>Justice System Fund</b>	<b>Extra fees</b>
No valid dog or cat license	75.00	10.00	25.00	40.00	
Dog or cat at large	75.00	10.00	25.00	40.00	
No rabies vaccination	75.00	10.00	25.00	40.00	
Dog or cat nuisance	75.00	10.00	25.00	40.00	
More than 3 dogs or cats over 6 months of age	75.00	10.00	25.00	40.00	

MSA § 27A.8381 [MCL § 600.8381.]

**Costs upon convictions and guilty pleas other than for parking violations; assessment; disposition; reports**

Sec. 8381. (1) Until October 1, 2003, when fines and costs are assessed by a magistrate, a traffic bureau, or a judge of the district court, not less than \$9.00 shall be assessed as costs and collected for each conviction or civil infraction determination and each guilty plea or civil infraction admission except for parking violations. Of the costs assessed and collected, for each conviction or civil infraction determination and each guilty plea or civil infraction admission, \$9.00 shall be paid to the clerk of the district court.

(2) The clerk of the district court, on or before the fifteenth day of the month following the month in which costs are collected under subsection (1), shall transmit the following amounts:

(a) Until October 1, 2003, the clerk shall transmit 45 cents of the costs collected to the executive secretary of the Michigan judges retirement system created by the judges retirement act of 1992, 1992 PA 234,

~~1. MCL 38.2101~~ to [38.2670](#), and shall transmit \$8.55 of the costs collected to the state treasurer. Of each \$8.55 received, the state treasurer shall deposit 30 cents in the legislative retirement fund created by the Michigan legislative retirement system act, 1957 PA 261, [MCL 38.1001](#) to [38.1080](#); \$ 4.25 in the court equity fund created under section 151b; [\[FN1\]](#) and shall deposit the balance in the state court fund created by section 151a. [\[FN2\]](#)

(b) Beginning October 1, 2003, the clerk shall transmit \$9.00 of any costs assessed before October 1, 2003 to the justice system fund created in section 181 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, [MCL 600.181](#).

(3) Until October 1, 2003, the clerk of the district court shall prepare and submit a court filing fee report to the executive secretary of the Michigan judges retirement system created by the judges retirement act of 1992, 1992 PA 234, [MCL 38.2101](#) to [38.2670](#), at the same time the clerk of the district court transmits the portion of the costs collected under this section to the executive secretary.

(4) Beginning October 1, 2003, when fines and costs are assessed by a judge or district court magistrate, the defendant shall be ordered to pay costs of not less than \$45.00 for each conviction for a serious misdemeanor or a specified misdemeanor or costs of not less than \$40.00 for each conviction for any other misdemeanor or ordinance violation.

(5) Beginning October 1, 2003, when fines and costs are assessed by a judge or district court magistrate in a civil infraction action, the defendant shall be ordered to pay the state assessment required by section 8727 or 8827 of this act [\[FN3\]](#) or by section 907 of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, [MCL 257.907](#).

(6) As used in this section:

(a) "Ordinance violation" means that term as defined in section 1 of chapter I of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, [MCL 761.1](#).

(b) "Serious misdemeanor" means that term as defined in section 61 of the crime victim's rights act, 1985 PA 87, [MCL 780.811](#).

(c) "Specified misdemeanor" means that term as defined in section 1 of 1989 PA 196, [MCL 780.901](#).

2. 257.601b. Moving violations in construction zones, at emergency scenes, or in school zones; 30 minutes before and after school; signs; definitions

Sec. 601b. (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, a person responsible for a moving violation

in a construction zone, at an emergency scene, or in a school zone during the period beginning 30 minutes before school in the morning and through 30 minutes after school in the afternoon is subject to a fine that is double the fine otherwise prescribed for that moving violation.

(2) Whenever practical, signs designed in compliance with the uniform manual of traffic control devices shall be appropriately placed at the construction zone by the state transportation department or road authority having jurisdiction over the construction zone notifying operators of vehicles that for the protection and safety of construction workers the fine for a moving violation in this work area is double the fine otherwise prescribed for that moving violation.

(3) As used in this section:

(a) "Construction zone" means a designated work area described in section 627.

(b) "Emergency scene" means a traffic accident, a serious incident caused by weather conditions, or another occurrence along a highway or street for which a police officer, firefighter, or emergency medical personnel are summoned to aid an injured victim.

(c) "Moving violation" means an act or omission prohibited under this act or a local ordinance substantially corresponding to this act that occurs while a person is operating a motor vehicle, and for which the person is subject to a fine.

(d) "School zone" means that term as defined in section 627a.

#### MCL 257.627

(9) A person operating a vehicle on a highway, when entering and passing through a designated work area where a normal lane or part of the lane of traffic has been closed due to highway construction, maintenance, or surveying activities, shall not exceed a speed of 45 miles per hour unless otherwise determined and posted by the state transportation department, a county road commission, or a local authority. The state transportation department, a county road commission, or a local authority shall identify on streets and highways under its jurisdiction a designated work area with traffic control devices which are in conformance with the Michigan manual of uniform traffic control devices. A person shall not exceed a speed limit established under this section or a speed limit established pursuant to section 628 or 629.

#### 257.627a. Definitions; speed limit; school zones; application

Sec. 627a. (1) As used in this section and section 629:

(a) "Regularly scheduled school session" means that part of a day of student instruction which is followed by a break for lunch or by a final dismissal of the student body for that day.

(b) "School" means an educational institution operated by a local school district or by a private, denominational, or parochial organization, except an educational institution containing only grades above eighth grade. School shall not include an educational institution which the department of education determines either has its entire student population in residence at the institution or has its entire student population transported to and from the institution by motor vehicles.

(c) "School zone" means school property on which a school building is located and the area adjacent to the school property which is designated by the signs required under subsection (2). Except as otherwise provided in

subsection (5), the school zone shall extend not more than 1,000 feet from the property line of the school in each direction.

(2) Except as provided in subsection (4), the prima facie speed limit in a school zone, which shall be in force 30 minutes before the first regularly scheduled school session until school commences and from dismissal until 30 minutes after the last regularly scheduled school session, and during a lunch period when students are permitted to leave the school, shall be 25 miles an hour, if permanent signs designating the school zone and the speed limit in the school zone are posted at the request of the school superintendent. The signs shall conform to the Michigan manual of uniform traffic control devices.

(3) This section shall not apply to a limited access highway or to that portion of a street or highway over which a pedestrian overhead walkway is erected, if the walkway is adjacent to school property and is designed and located so as to be used, and is being used, as the principal means by which students of a school which has property adjacent to the walkway travel to and from the school.

(4) Local authorities may increase or decrease the prima facie speed limit within a school zone under their jurisdiction pursuant to section 629.